## How was the world 'turned upside down' and how was it 'put right' again?

## Who were the witches?

Century: 17th Century (1600s)

| Important People |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
| Charles          | King of England, 1625-1649                |  |
| Henrietta Maria  | Queen of England, Catholic                |  |
| Archbishop Laud  | Archbishop of Canterbury                  |  |
| John Pym         | Wrote the Grand Remonstrance              |  |
| Earl of Srafford | A key ally of Charles I                   |  |
| Oliver Cromwell  | Lead the Parliamentarians, New Model Army |  |
| Charles II       | King of England, 1660-1685                |  |

| Key terms             |                                 |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| Ship money            | Personal rule                   | Witchfinder         |
| Civil war             | Royalists/Cavaliers             | Imp                 |
| Puritan               | Parliamentarians/<br>Roundheads | Witchcraze          |
| Divine right of kings | Restoration                     | Bewitch             |
| Parliament            |                                 | Maleficium          |
| Traitor               |                                 | Diabolism           |
| Grand<br>Remonstrance |                                 | Metamorphosis       |
|                       |                                 | Pact with the Devil |
|                       |                                 | Sabbath             |

| Extended key terms (extra challenge) |         |             |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--|
| Levellers                            | Ranters | Infanticide |  |
| Diggers                              | Quakers |             |  |

## Key Questions: Can you answer them all?

- 1. What type of king was Charles?
- 2. To what extent did religion cause the Civil War?
- 3. Why was the monarchy restored
- 4. Why was there a witchcraze craze across Europe?

